

Grade 7 Writing

Expository
Scoring Guide
March 2015

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Grade 7 Writing Expository Prompt

READ the following quotation.

A friend is a gift you give yourself.

—Robert Louis Stevenson

THINK carefully about the benefits of friendship.

WRITE an essay explaining the importance of having a good friend.

Be sure to —

- clearly state your controlling idea
- organize and develop your explanation effectively
- choose your words carefully
- use correct spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and sentences

The essay represents a very limited writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is inappropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The writer uses organizational strategies that are only marginally suited to the explanatory task, or they are inappropriate or not evident at all. The absence of a functional organizational structure causes the essay to lack clarity and direction.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the controlling idea is missing, unclear, or illogical. The writer may fail to maintain focus on the topic, may include extraneous information, or may shift abruptly from idea to idea, weakening the coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is weak. Repetition or wordiness sometimes causes serious disruptions in the essay. At other times the lack of transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections causes the writer to present ideas in a random or illogical way, making one or more parts of the essay unclear or difficult to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is weak. The essay is ineffective because the writer uses details and examples that are inappropriate, vague, or insufficient.
- □ The essay is insubstantial because the writer's response to the prompt is vague or confused. In some cases, the essay as a whole is only weakly linked to the prompt. In other cases, the writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a lack of understanding of the expository writing task.

- The writer's word choice may be vague or limited. It reflects little or no awareness of the expository purpose and does not establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may impede the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are simplistic, awkward, or uncontrolled, significantly limiting the effectiveness of the essay.
- □ The writer has little or no command of sentence boundaries and ageappropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Serious and persistent errors create disruptions in the fluency of the writing and sometimes interfere with meaning.

Jason Tom can

Score Point 1

Instead of explaining the importance of having a good friend, the writer relates a story about a time he met a new friend at the park. Although the writer addresses the topic of friendship, the organizing structure of the response is inappropriate to the expository purpose. The controlling idea is missing, and the development is weak because the details included serve only to tell what happened (Then he asked whats your name I told him Tom I told him you want to be my best friend he said sure why not.) Overall, the writer's response to the prompt is confused and demonstrates a lack of understanding of the expository writing task.

is important to have a good Well Can main

Score Point 1

In the first paragraph of the essay, the writer lists several reasons why having a good friend is important. In paragraphs two and three, however, the writer's focus shifts: he contrasts real friends who can be trusted with fake friends who can't and then cautions against being too trusting. These paragraphs contribute only marginally to this expository task, impeding development and making the essay insubstantial. In addition, the lack of sentence boundaries further contributes to the weak presentation of ideas. The writer strings multiple sentences together without punctuation, causing serious and persistent disruptions in the fluency of the writing. Overall, this essay represents a very limited writing performance.

The essay represents a basic writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is evident but may not always be appropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is not always clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are only somewhat suited to the expository task.
- Most ideas are generally related to the topic specified in the prompt, but the writer's controlling idea is weak or somewhat unclear. The lack of an effective controlling idea or the writer's inclusion of irrelevant information interferes with the focus and coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is not always logical and controlled. Sometimes repetition or wordiness causes minor disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections are too perfunctory or weak to support the flow of the essay or show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is minimal. The essay is superficial because the writer uses details and examples that are not always appropriate or are too briefly or partially presented.
- □ The essay reflects little or no thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is sometimes formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates only a limited understanding of the expository writing task.

- The writer's word choice may be general or imprecise. It reflects a basic awareness of the expository purpose but does little to establish a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice may not contribute to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are awkward or only somewhat controlled, weakening the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a partial command of sentence boundaries and ageappropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Some distracting errors may be evident, at times creating minor disruptions in the fluency or meaning of the writing.

It's important to have a good
Friend
Having a good friend it's really imPortant
because you can really trust him or her alot.
Having no friends is really difficult because
you can't spend time with someone or have
Fun and Feel alone. For example you go to
the Park with Your Friends and have some
Fun, but in that moment you feel that your
not alone. A good Friend Can be there For you
always when you reel alone or sad. Some Friends
go to your house to spend more time with you,
tven on your birthday. Almost all the PeoPle
in the world have good friends that
Care For You now and then.
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In the first sentence, the writer seems to present the controlling idea that having a good friend is important "because you can really trust him or her a lot," but the subsequent development is not related to this controlling idea. The writer shifts the focus by stating that having no friends is difficult because you can't have fun and you feel alone. However, the example used to support this idea is confusing because it is focused on the positive effect of having friends (For example, you go to the park with your friends and have some fun, but in that moment you feel that your not alone). In addition, the progression and development are weak because the ideas don't "fit" together, causing the essay to lack a purposeful direction. Overall, the writer's confused response to the expository task causes the essay to be insubstantial.

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Score Point 2

The essay represents a basic writing performance.

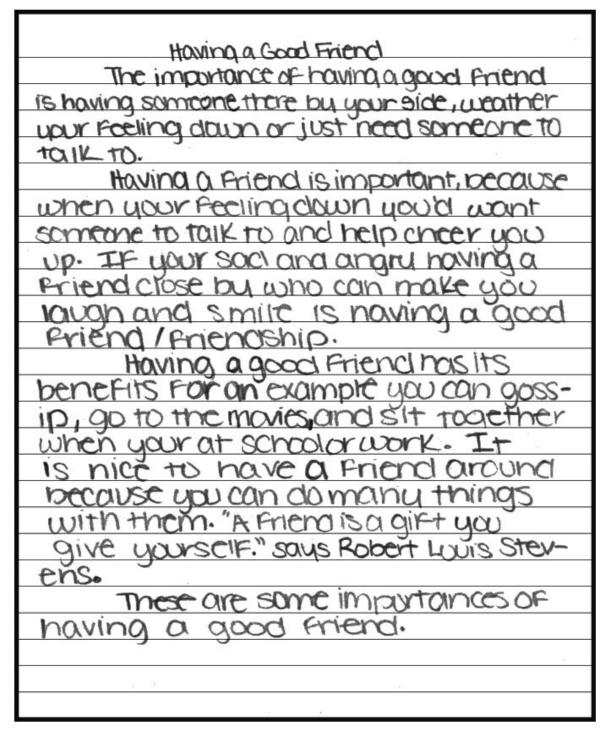
Organization/Progression

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Development of Ideas

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The writer begins the essay by stating that "the importance of having a good friend is having someone there by your side." She offers general support for this controlling idea by listing the positives of having a good friend (there's someone to talk to and help you cheer up; you can gossip, go to the movies, and sit together), but none of these ideas is developed beyond a surface level. The progression stalls at times due to multiple restatements of the same broad view of friendship (having a good friend is important, having a good friend has its benefits). In addition, the concluding sentences do not contribute to the development, as the writer simply inserts the quotation from the text box on the prompt page, followed by the perfunctory statement "These are some importances of having a good friend." Overall, this essay represents a basic writing performance.

Have you ever fest like you don't need friends? Would
you just want to not have to worry about loosing them?
Well in this essay, I will tell you the importance of having
a good friend.
The first (1st) reason why you should have a good
friend is that you would have someone to talk to and
have some-one be there for you no matter what. Having
some-one to talk to is really important because you
get all the things out that you have inside of you.
It's always good to say things that are on your
mind.
The next reason why good friends are important
to have is that they help you through the hord
times. They help you get through things that you
couldn't by yourself, and if you would, it would be
depressing. So having some-one to be there for you is
really important.
The third reason why good friends are important
is , they make you smile and change your mood to happy.
Good friends make you feel good about yourself, they
build you up, not tear you down. They also motivate
you. And the last reason as to why good friends are
important is that no-one want to be ALONE!!
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While it is clear that the writer believes that having a good friend is important, the essay lacks a clear controlling idea. He provides four reasons why friendship is important. Although all these reasons are connected to the prompt, they are only loosely connected to each other because the transitions (The first reason, The next reason, The third reason, And the last reason) are too perfunctory to show the relationships among ideas. The writer's wordiness and general use of language cause the development to be superficial (why you should have a good friend is that you would have someone to talk to and have some-one be there for you no matter what. Having some-one to talk to is really important because you get all the things out that you have inside you). The writer demonstrates an adequate control of sentences and command of conventions, but the minimal details and formulaic approach reflect little thoughtfulness.

The essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is, for the most part, appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are adequately suited to the expository task.
- The writer establishes a clear controlling idea. Most ideas are related to the controlling idea and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. The essay is coherent, though it may not always be unified due to minor lapses in focus.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled. For the most part, transitions are meaningful, and sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to support the flow of the essay and show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- The development of ideas is sufficient because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and appropriate, adding some substance to the essay.
- □ The essay reflects some thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is original rather than formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a good understanding of the expository writing task.

- The writer's word choice is, for the most part, clear and specific. It reflects an awareness of the expository purpose and establishes a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice usually contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- Sentences are varied and adequately controlled, for the most part contributing to the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates an adequate command of sentence boundaries and age-appropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although some errors may be evident, they create few (if any) disruptions in the fluency of the writing, and they do not affect the clarity of the essay.

s great to have friends! Most of us

Score Point 2

In this basic writing performance, the writer expresses a positive view of friendship, although the controlling idea is somewhat unclear. The writer includes many ideas about friendship, but the explanation of these ideas is limited by repetition and general word choice (They're there when you need them the most. Threw thick and thin...They're there through the roughest times). In addition, the progression of ideas is somewhat random and not always logical or controlled (It's very important to have friends! It's great to be honest to. And to love to). In addition, the repetitive sentence structure—short, declarative sentences—causes the writing to be choppy and weakens the overall fluency and flow of the essay.

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Score Point 3

The essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is, for the most part, appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are adequately suited to the expository task.
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True friends stick with us till the very end, and never let us fall they help usthrough tough times and make us feel like kings and queens. Due to examples from my life and books it is chearthat it is important to have a good-friend teels comforting to interact with our friends after a long and tedious day, experience this feeling at lunch. m with my friends, just being around them Cheers me up. They give me the spark of happiness I need to get me through the rest of the day. This is not the only time when have faithful thends is also shown in many being Divergent. In this book Tris Prior is put aseries of tests. These tests push her to her limits. ner friends to hold her up, Tris would have cracked from the pressure that was placed won her. It is vital triends should be present in ones life to help rough multiple times. The importance of having a end is evident through my life and books. If anybody everfeels overwhelmed then they should talk to a true friend who cares for them. Talking to that friend will instantaneously make them feel better.

Score Point 3

In this satisfactory essay, the controlling idea is that good friends "help us through tough times and make us feel like kings and queens." The writer uses two different organizational strategies to explain this idea. In the first body paragraph, she draws on a personal experience to recount how interacting with friends at lunch helps comfort her through tedious days. In the second body paragraph, the writer uses an example from a novel to explain how friends help a person through difficult times. Each of these paragraphs is developed sufficiently to add some substance to the essay. In addition, the writer strengthens the overall progression and development by clearly connecting these two paragraphs (This is not the only time when a good friend is needed). The writer's word choice throughout is generally clear and specific, and she shows a good control of sentences and conventions.

Friends come and no but nearly everyone
has that one friend that they stick with for
their entire life.
Technology is beginning to run our world,
But there is one thing that technology will never
But there is one thing that fechnology will never
peuli and that is a good tripla. A good tripla
is not programmed to say meaningful things to you. They
feel with you, nourn with you, lough with you, pick you up when you're down, and motorate
pek you up when you're down, and motorate
you to be the absolute best you can be. No machine can do that.
DE. No machine can do that.
Having one good friend can outnumber
any regular friend any day. You trust them,
and they trust you. You vely on them to make your day better, and they never fail
you. Huse imports have been made on many
people all because they had a good friend there
for them. They are some one that you can
Share experiences and secrets with.
I'm not saying that when you
I'm not saying that when you have a good friend it's going to be all
dardy. You will run over rough patches, but that
is meant to happen, nobody's perfect.
But having a good friend can truly impact
you and all the people around you.

In this satisfactory writing performance, the writer uses a compare/contrast organizational structure to develop the concept that one good friend has more value than either technology or a "regular friend." The development in each body paragraph starts with a "big" idea (there is one thing that technology will never beat, and that is a good friend; one good friend can outnumber any regular friend any day). The writer supports these big ideas with specific and appropriate details that add substance the explanation (A good friend is not programmed to say meaningful things to you; You rely on them to make your day better, and they never fail you). The development is thoughtful, and the ideas progress logically. In addition, the writer's word choice and control of sentences and conventions are good.

The essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is clearly appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is skillfully crafted because the writer uses organizational strategies that are particularly well suited to the expository task.
- The writer establishes a clear controlling idea. All ideas are strongly related to the controlling idea and are focused on the topic specified in the prompt. By sustaining this focus, the writer is able to create an essay that is unified and coherent.
- The writer's progression of ideas is logical and well controlled. Meaningful transitions and strong sentence-to-sentence connections enhance the flow of the essay by clearly showing the relationships among ideas, making the writer's train of thought easy to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is effective because the writer uses details and examples that are specific and well chosen, adding substance to the essay.
- The essay is thoughtful and engaging. The writer may choose to use his/her unique experiences or view of the world as a basis for writing or to connect ideas in interesting ways. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a thorough understanding of the expository writing task.

- □ The writer's word choice is purposeful and precise. It reflects a keen awareness of the expository purpose and maintains a tone appropriate to the task. The word choice strongly contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are purposeful, varied, and well controlled, enhancing the effectiveness of the essay.
- □ The writer demonstrates a consistent command of sentence boundaries and age-appropriate spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although minor errors may be evident, they do not detract from the fluency of the writing or the clarity of the essay. The overall strength of the conventions contributes to the effectiveness of the essay.

In this satisfactory essay, the writer believes that "good friends always stay by your side." He develops this idea by offering two examples, the movie *Finding Nemo* and the book *I Funny*. His specific explanation of the role friendship plays in each demonstrates that he has a good understanding of the expository writing task. Although the transition between the body paragraphs needs to be stronger to connect the two examples, the progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled. The introduction is somewhat formulaic because the writer includes statements that merely preview what he's going to write about, but his overall response to the prompt is original. In addition, word choice is clear, and sentences are varied and controlled.

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Score Point 4

The essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

Organization/Progression

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The controlling idea of this thoughtful and engaging essay is that good friends "are people we can talk to and trust." The writer uses her own personal experience as the basis for the development of this controlling idea. In paragraph two, for example, she focuses on the ways in which talking to her best friend makes her feel better about herself and her life. In paragraph three, the writer explains how organized "trust falls," which she participated in at her old school, lead to good friendships. In addition, the introduction and conclusion add substance to the development. The precise word choice, well-controlled sentences, and strong conventions also contribute to the overall effectiveness of the essay.

In this accomplished writing performance, the writer presents the clear controlling idea that "friendship is an important thing to have in life no matter how old you are." The essay is skillfully crafted; the writer reflects on what friendship means at different ages and how, despite the changing nature of friendship, its importance is unwavering. The transition he uses at the beginning of paragraph three allows him to contrast the simplicity of kindergarten friendships with the complexity of middle school friendships. The essay is unified and coherent, and its thoughtfulness demonstrates that the writer has a thorough understanding of the expository task.

Although the human race is uniquely strong and educated, we are not completely independent. But then again, nobody is. Everyone needs help once in a blue moon, and who better to help us than our own eriends? A friend knows you like the back of their own They know the good and bad about you. They've you at your best and worst. They know strengths and your weaknesses. exactly why its vital to have a good friend in your They know the real you. There's pressure being around them. Friends are a second family it you will Friends make your life easier and narder (in a good way!) A true eriona will constantly encourage you to improve upon your weaknesses and push you to do your absolute best. They may pester and scold you one second, but the very next they're right by your side to nelpyou. You can't stand to be with them or without them! They boost your confidence sky high and you a daily dosage of a much needed laugh attack. Friends are so important because when you think you're all alone and no oncis therefor you, they are. They are your more. In one word, eniches make your life; better. They are your second half when you're lonely, your parents when you need discipline, your siblings when you fight, and your teddy bear when you need comforting. Everyone should have a good friend

Score Point 4

The writer of this accomplished essay takes a philosophical approach to explain the complex nature of friendships. She describes how friends play a fundamental role in a person's life (They've seen you at your best and worst; They know the real you; They boost your confidence sky high and give you a daily dosage of a much needed laugh attack). The explanation is enhanced by precise word choice and purposeful sentences, which are crafted to be parallel in structure. In addition, strong sentence-to-sentence connections make the writer's train of thought easy to follow. A consistent command of conventions further contributes to the overall effectiveness of this engaging essay.

Having a friend is like having a pillar supporting a house. Without it, the house would collapse. Just like that house, without a loyal, trustworthy friend in your life you would collapse, too. It's very important to have a dependable friend becouse you will always need someone to rely on that you can trust.

Having a good friend means you can trust them with primarily anything, from holding your phone while you're running in a race, to

anything, from holding your phone while you're running in a race, to holding your secrets from the rest of the world. If you have a real friend, you can trust them to not let you down. For example, if you forget a pair of stoes you need for bashelball practice, you should be able to trust your friend to got them to you before practice starts. Also, you should always be able to trust them with your secrets. For instance, if you know A secret about someone you know you shouldn't tell anyone, but you want to, you should always be able to trust your friend to keep that serret. You should also always be able to trust your friend to listen to you if you need to talk to someone about your feelings or something. For exemple, if you have a crush on someone, but you don't want to tell everyone, just one person to get it off your chest, you should be able to trust that friend not to tell everyone. Without that one friend, you wouldn't have anyone to confide in, talk to, rely on, not let you down, or to trusts

Your friend is the piller that holds your house (you) together even through the toughest storms. Friendship is important, and you don't want to lose it in that storm.

Score Point 4

In this accomplished essay, the writer establishes the clear controlling idea that "it's very important to have a dependable friend because you will always need someone to rely on that you can trust." In the introduction, the writer equates trust in a friendship to "a pillar supporting a house"—a thoughtful analogy that is carried through to the end of the essay. By sustaining focus on the idea of trust and including specific examples from real life to reinforce how trust factors into a good friendship, the writer is able to craft an essay that is unified and coherent. The sentences are purposeful and varied, each serving to build meaning and add depth to the development. Overall, the writing is thoroughly responsive to the specific demands of the prompt and reflects a keen awareness of the expository purpose.